Figure 2: Three-talk model integrating two joint actions for farrier-client shared decision-making

Joint Action 1:
Managing epistemic stance and power relations

Stage 1: ‘Team Talk’

Joint Action 2:
Deploying the animal’s presence to navigate problem sequences

Stage 2: ‘Option Talk’

Stage 3: ‘Decision Talk’

1 Adapted from Elwyn et al (2017).