An introduction to the origins, history and principles of ethnography

How to cite:

For guidance on citations see FAQs.

© [not recorded]

Version: Supplementary Material

Link(s) to article on publisher’s website:
http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.7748/nr.2017.e1470

Copyright and Moral Rights for the articles on this site are retained by the individual authors and/or other copyright owners. For more information on Open Research Online’s data policy on reuse of materials please consult the policies page.
Historical context of Ethnography

Anthropology 1800s

- Naturalist Ethnography
- Positivist Ethnography e.g. Darwin (1859)

Social Anthropology 1922 (Malinowski)

- Chicago School 1892-1942
- Critical Ethnography - Critical Theory
- Feminist Ethnography
- Symbolic Interactionism; Phenomenology; Hermeneutics; Grounded Theory; Semiotics
- [Critical/post-positivist] Realist Ethnography e.g. Porter (1993)

Virtual Ethnography; Netnography; Digital Ethnography 1990s -