An introduction to the origins, history and principles of ethnography

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Historical context of Ethnography

- Philosophically informed ethnography
- Historic influencers on ethnography

Anthropology 1800s

- Naturalist Ethnography
- Positivist Ethnography, e.g., Darwin (1859)

Social Anthropology 1922 (Malinowski)

- Chicago School 1892-1942
- Post Modern/Constructivist Ethnography 1942 -

- Critical Ethnography, Critical Theory
- Feminist Ethnography

- Symbolic Interactionism; Phenomenology; Hermeneutics; Grounded Theory; Semiotics

- [Critical/post-positivist] Realist Ethnography, e.g., Porter (1993)

Virtual Ethnography; Netnography; Digital Ethnography 1990s -