Exploring the affordances of virtual fieldwork in a multi-user, 3-D digital environment

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Virtual Skiddaw:
Exploring the affordances of virtual fieldwork in a multi-user, 3-D digital environment

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What we built

100 km² area
real data, maps

6 detailed sites
higher res
hand specimens
task lists

Navigation
avatars
guided (linear)
free-roaming
teleports

Chat
range adjustable
Support
manual, transcripts
Gaming VFTs: challenges

Cost: resources, people, time
Real data: detail vs performance
Framework: self-contained vs adaptable
Comparisons: virtual vs physical fieldwork
Overload: not alienating non-gamers...

How to combat fear that VFTs might replace real field teaching?

Gaming engine: affordances

‘3D’ landscape – geology in context; spatial literacy
Rich interface – interactivity and immersion
Self-contained – (mostly): little linked material
Multi-user – especially for distance learners
‘More than fieldwork’ – do something different:
  – flying
  – aerial views, map overlays
  – in-world cross-section
  – teleports (time-saving)
  – fadeable avatars

What about: F2F students? or schools?
Evaluation & the future...

1. V-skiddaw at the OU
   eSTeM project + Steve Tilling
2. V-skiddaw for A-Level students
3. A Virtual Field Trip Service
   innovate UK project
   Daden Ltd, DesignThinkers, OU

What about: F2F students? or schools?

Virtual Field Trip Ecosystem

Authoring Institution
(usually likely to be a user institution, but could be non-educator)

User Institution

Geospatial Subcontractor

Digitise area from sat/ aerial/site

Create new locations and core lesson plans

$ Payment, eg per use, per loc, global pass, per annum

$ Revenue
Stream from others' use

£ Revenue/Cost flows in yellow

Multiple Lesson Plans

Web/Cloud

Multiple Locations, eg

KS1-3

GCSE/A

UGrad

VFTaaS Operator
(Daden)

Core App

New Locations

New Features

Management/Support Costs

Educators

Customise Lesson Plans

Learning Analytics

Experience Virtual Field Trips

Create User Generated Content

Technically Skilled Educator/Staff

Under contract (if req)

£
Questions for you

1. Main attractions of Virtual Skiddaw?
2. How would you use a similar VFT?
3. Should we make more?
4. Would you like to be involved?
Shameless plug...

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Popular experiments

Project team (1)
Open University
Shailey Minocha – leader, virtual worlds
Tom Argles – geologist
Brian Richardson – production manager
Kat Garrow – project manager
Sarah Hack – graphic designer
Nick Braithwaite – OSL Director
Sarah Davies – academic consultant
Trent & Peak Archaeology
David Strange-Walker – LiDAR, photogram
Project team (2)

**Daden Ltd**
David Burden – *project lead*
Paul Rahme – *programmer*
Macdonald Mbaya – *programmer*
Darrell Smith – *project manager*
Tim Lozinski – *graphics/environment*
Iain Brazendale – *programmer*
Lucy Smallwood-Rose – *administrator*
Guy Wallace – *graphic designer*
Chris Stevens – *programmer*