Exclusion at the heart of preferred teaching techniques: English in Action development project in Bangladesh

Conference or Workshop Item

How to cite:


For guidance on citations see FAQs.

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Version: Accepted Manuscript
Class 9

GIRLS:
- 20% participate (25% once only)
- 80% ignored

BOYS:
- 13% participate (67% once)
- 87% ignored

Legend:
- T to St: Teacher to student
- St to T: Student to teacher
- Sts to Sts: Student to student
- : Blind spot
- ✓: T checks St work
- ▼: low acknowledgement from T

G = girl – B = boy
G1: first girl to be asked
B1=3: first boy asked to respond 3 times
15% participate (57% once)
85% ignored
Class 9 –

Teacher

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G6=1</th>
<th>G3=1</th>
<th>G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G1=2</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>G4=1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G5=1</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G2=2</td>
<td>G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27% participate (67% once)

73% ignored
Class 5 –

**Teacher**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>G1=4</th>
<th>G4=2</th>
<th>G3=3</th>
<th>G</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>G6=2</td>
<td>G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B2=5</th>
<th>B1=8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>B5=1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>B4=2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GIRLS**
- 40% participate (20% once)
- 47% ignored
- 33% corrected

**BOYS**
- 31% participate (20% once)
- 50% ignored
- 31% corrected
Class 4

GIRLS

17% participate (71% once)
49% ignored

BOYS

23% participate (75% once)
77% ignored
Class 5 –

GIRLS
42% participate (25% once)
32% ignored
58% corrected
58% not talking

BOYS
31% participate (25% once)
54% ignored
46% corrected
69% note talking
Class 4 –

Teacher

BOYS
42% participating (33% once)
57% ignored
29% corrected
71% not speaking

GIRLS
33% participating (75% once)
42% ignored
58% corrected
67% not speaking
Class 3

Teacher

B ✓
B6=1 ✓
B ✓

B5=1 ✓
B2=1 ✓
B ✓
B ✓
B4=1 ✓
B1=4 ✓

B7=2 ✓
B8=1 ✓
B4=1 ✓
B3=1 ✓

G ✓
G ✓
G ✓
G ✓
G ✓
G ✓
G1=2 ✓
G ✓

BOYS
69% participating (78% once)
31% not speaking
100% corrected
0% ignored

GIRLS
63% participating (67% once)
63% not speaking
100% corrected
0% ignored
School: Secondary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GIRLS</th>
<th>BOYS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20% participating (25% once)</td>
<td>13% participating (67% once)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80% ignored</td>
<td>80% ignored</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G1=7  G    G    G4=1  
G    G    G    G2=3  
G    G    G    G3=4  
G    G    G    G    
B3 = 1  B1=5  B    B  
B    B    B    B    B2=1  
B    B    B    B    B  
B    B    B    B    X