Teaching and learning:
Bangladeshi Teachers and students perceptions

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Overview

• English in Action (EIA)
• Perception study research method
• Findings and discussions
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supporting English language teaching &amp; learning</th>
<th>2008 =&gt; 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Implementer:</td>
<td>Funded by:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="image" alt="UKaid logo" /></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Implementer:
- BMB Mott MacDonald
- Mott MacDonald
- FIVDB
- UC EP
- The Open University
- BBC MEDIA ACTION
Across Bangladesh: 112 upazilas so far

2012: 35/512
2013/14: 70/512
2015 onwards...
Scale

PILOT
- 750 teachers

10.5 million students
- 76,000 teachers

I&S
- 64,000 teachers

UPSCALE 1
- 4,500 teachers

UPSCALE 2
- 8,000 teachers
Audio visual

- Listening activities
- Video with narrator
- Speaker

Print based

- Activity Guide, Posters, Flashcards
- Teacher Guide
- EL4T workbook

English language for teachers audio
Using resources in the classroom

Primary M6V4 buckle my show audio/song
Evaluation

- English language competence
- Assessing impact
- Perceptions
- Classroom practice
Perceptions study

• Self-completion questionnaire
  – Teachers
  – Secondary students
  – 5-point Likert-style scale (ranking)
    • Strongly agree => strongly disagree

• Survey questionnaire
  – Primary students
    • Yes/no questions

535 teachers
457 secondary students
374 primary students
Perceptions study
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories</th>
<th>PRIMARY</th>
<th></th>
<th>SECONDARY</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Students like communicative activities</strong> (grammar explained if necessary)</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study and practice grammar = learn quicker</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drilling is effective</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students like drilling</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ts are more confident correcting students’ English</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Teachers’ and Students’ Perceptions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Categories</th>
<th>PRIMARY</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>SECONDARY</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teachers</td>
<td>Students</td>
<td>Teachers</td>
<td>Students</td>
<td>Teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ts explains rules explicitly</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ts speaks Bangla</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sts like grammar rules</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning English means learning rules</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ts have students play games and sing</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Implicit grammar practice

Secondary SM3V3 if you want to make a fence
Questions


EIA (2011a) Perceptions of English Language Learning and Teaching among Primary and Secondary School Teachers and Students Participating in English in Action (Study 2b3b).


Dhaka: EIA.

EIA (2012a) The Classroom Practices of Primary and Secondary, School Teachers Participating in English in Action (Study 2a2).Dhaka: EIA.


